



Annual Progress Report

2019-2020

GPSVS

Ghoghardiha Prakhanda Swarajya Vikas Sangh

Head Office: Village & Post: Jagatpur, Via: Ghoghardiha, Dist. Madhubani, Bihar (India)- Pincode-847402

State Coordination Office: S.K.Puram-21 West, AryaSamaj Road, NayaTola, Danapur, Patna- 801503

Contact No: +91-9431025373,9955494453

Email: gpsvsjp@gmail.com

Website: www.gpsvs.org

GPSVS

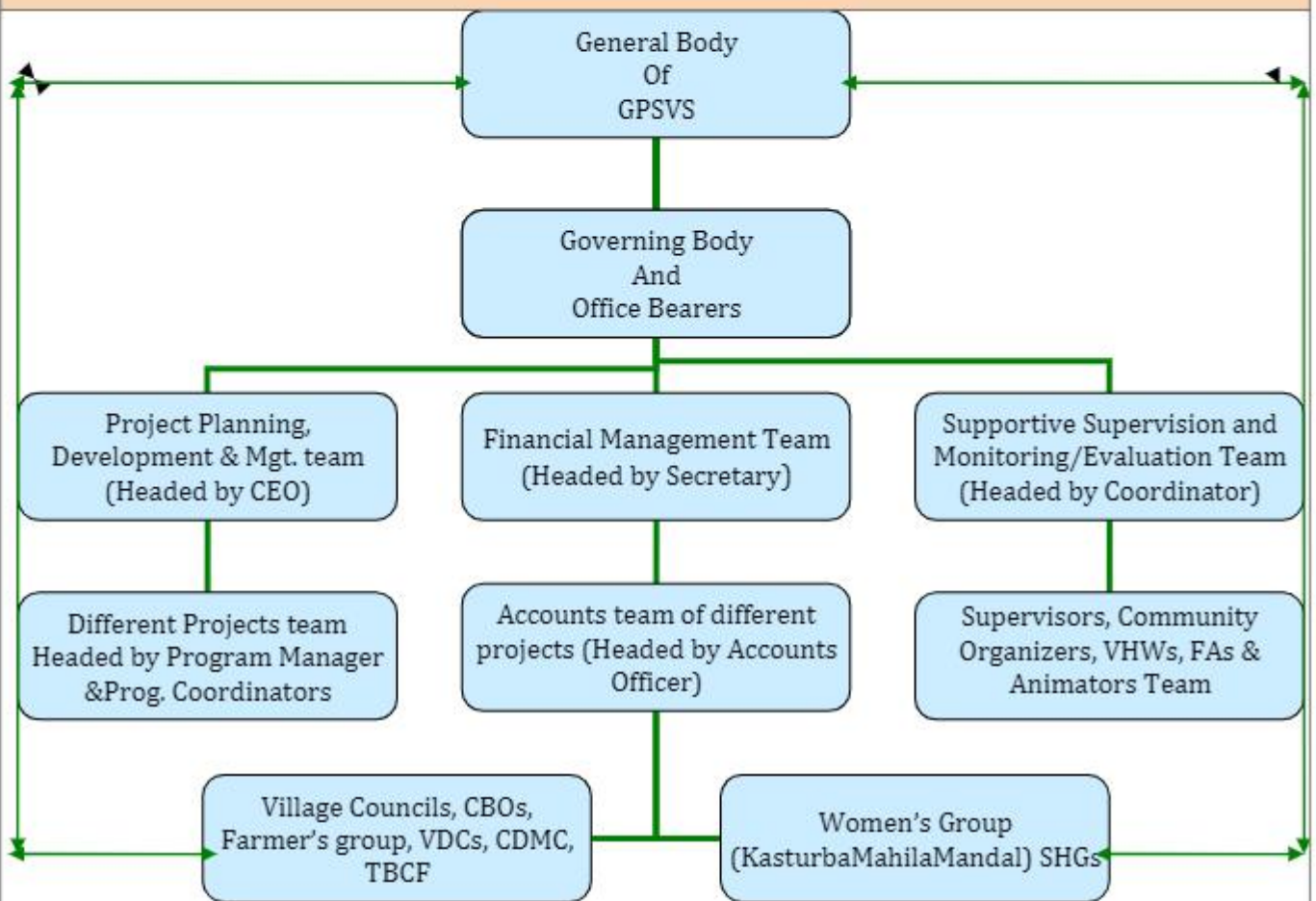
An endeavor for social change & development.....

General Information:		
Organization name	Ghoghardiha Prakhand Swarajya Vikas Sangh	
Short name or acronym	GPSVS	
Postal Address (HO)	Village & P.O.-Jagatpur, Via- Ghoghardiha District- Madhubani, Bihar, Pin- 847 402 (INDIA)	
State Coordination Office	SCO-GPSVS Srikrishnapuram- Lane-21 West, Nayatola (Near Pump house) P.O- Danapur, Patna – Pin-801503	
Mobile No	M- 9431025373, 9955494453	
E-mail	gpsvsjp@gmail.com	
Website	www.gpsvs.org	
Contact Person & Designation	Ramesh Kumar, Chairman	
	Name & Designation of other office bearers	Mr. Basudeo Mandal -Secretary, Mrs. Renu, Coordinator
Statutory Information:		
Registration Authority	Registration Number	Date of Registration/Year
Societies Registration Act 1860 (XXI)	78	11 th July 1978
Foreign Contribution Regulation Act- 1976	031290001	1984-85
12 A Registration of Income Tax Act	1398-400/1993-94	1993-94
80G Exemption Under IT Act	14/2012-13	Renewal
Permanent Account Number (PAN)	AAATG3111E	1994-95
TAN	PTNG04928A	2013-14
Core Values:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ <i>Non-discrimination & non-violence</i> ❖ <i>Transparency & accountability</i> ❖ <i>Good governance & democracy</i> ❖ <i>Women empowerment & gender equality¹¹¹¹</i> ❖ <i>Peace, tranquility and humanity¹¹¹¹</i> ❖ <i>Respect to all kinds of culture, values and heritages</i> ❖ <i>Voluntarism/ Sacrificing spirit etc.</i> 		
Geographical areas of operation	Core concentrated area in Madhubani, Darbhanga, Supaul, Saran Districts and working in Muzaffarpur, Samastipur, Saharsa & other districts of Bihar.	
Philosophy of the Organization	GPSVS has been inspired by the philosophy of Gandhi, Vinoba and Jayprakash Narayan. The values of total revolution (Sangthan (<i>Organization</i>), Shikshan (<i>Education</i>), Rachana (<i>Development</i>) & Satyagrah (<i>Non violent struggle</i>) are at the	

	ethos of the organization. The organization believes in the society in which moral revolution constitutes a significant part.																												
Establishment	GPSVS was structured in the year 1977 in a meeting of Gandhian social workers and was formally registered under Societies Registration Act- 1860 (XXI) on 11th July 1978 bearing No.78. The organization started with the organization of Gram Swarajya Sabhas (Village Councils) and Mahila Mandals (Women's group) with representation of every section of society in it. It had separate wings such as youth, Women, Bhoodan Farmers etc. to address their appropriate needs. After the formation phase the organization carried a massive Programme of awareness generation, which was followed by other pro-poor development activities with the support of local communities and some support agencies.																												
Vision	The organization has vision of Gram Swarajya (Village Sovereignty) based on the Gandhian Principle of Equity, Justice, tolerance and Ahimsa (Non -Violence).																												
Mission	GPSVS mission is to develop people's conscience to live in harmony with nature and high moral values, tolerance to all faiths, compassion and non-exploitation of the fellow beings and achieve dignity, self-reliance, equity and above all people's sovereignty.																												
Aims & Objectives	<p><i>Key Objectives of the organization:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Formation of People's organization (for women and youths) and strengthen the capacity of marginalized community for sustainable development • To organize campaign for right based and people's centered advocacy • To develop the socio-economic condition of the poorest of the poor (Antyodayee) • To enable and ensure the basic rights of marginalized community & Person with Disability. • To provide Quality Elementary Educational and vocational training facilities for the children, adolescents & Women. • To preserve the cultural heritage and indigenous skill of the area. • To ensure gender equity • To provide Reproductive & Community Health care services including HIV/AIDS & Eye care • To promote Traditional /Alternative health care systems. • To develop community based Disaster Mitigation/Risk Reduction in Hazard prone areas of Bihar • To work on School Safety Programs for Integrated DRR actions • To improve Ecological balance to protect environment • To re-establish village self-reliance 																												
Financial Turnover	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>FINANCIAL YEAR</th> <th>AMOUNT IN INR</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2018-2019</td> <td>2,00,29,875.27</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2019-2020</td> <td>2,35,29,894.00</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		FINANCIAL YEAR	AMOUNT IN INR	2018-2019	2,00,29,875.27	2019-2020	2,35,29,894.00																					
FINANCIAL YEAR	AMOUNT IN INR																												
2018-2019	2,00,29,875.27																												
2019-2020	2,35,29,894.00																												
Organizational Infrastructure Assets	<p>Staff Strength:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Sr. No</th> <th>Category</th> <th>Female</th> <th>Male</th> <th>Total</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Core Staff</td> <td>06</td> <td>06</td> <td>12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Field Staff</td> <td>40</td> <td>33</td> <td>73</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Volunteers & community Workers</td> <td>52</td> <td>40</td> <td>92</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td>98</td> <td>79</td> <td>177</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Infrastructure & Facilities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Organization has office building with training cum resource centre • Well-equipped office at Birpur, Supaul • 3 Jeep & 8 motor bikes 				Sr. No	Category	Female	Male	Total	1	Core Staff	06	06	12	2	Field Staff	40	33	73	3	Volunteers & community Workers	52	40	92	Total		98	79	177
Sr. No	Category	Female	Male	Total																									
1	Core Staff	06	06	12																									
2	Field Staff	40	33	73																									
3	Volunteers & community Workers	52	40	92																									
Total		98	79	177																									

- 10 Computer PC and 9 laptop
- Well-equipped Vision centre.
- Furniture & Fixture and other necessary facilities for the organizational requirements and fieldwork

Organogram of GPSVS



Short description of major program undertaken in the past three years:

Program	Key activities
Formation & Strengthening of CBOs/SHGs/SCGs & Saving & credit cooperative	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strengthening of 302 Kasturwa Mahila Mandal (Women's Group) 152 SHGs, 119 CBOs (Aapda Sahjivan Samiti & Village Development Committee), 30 Farmer's group, 10 Adolescent's girl groups, 50 Community disaster management committee, 55 WASH committee, 5 farmers field school • Village Peace Committee for maintaining Social cohesion • Saving and Credit practices among the groups for economic actions • Income Generation /livelihood Activities for women's & farmers groups • Training, orientation & Study visits/exposures to enhance group's capability • Efficient Saving & credit cooperative to sustain group activities
Reproductive & Child Health Including HIV/AIDS Programme	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Functional RH education TOT for women leaders • Clinic cum outreach RH services through a Team of Doctors/ ANMs/ VHWs /CHPs • RCH awareness in the community through Health Camps and Health Fair. Organizing Baby Shows, Healthy Mothers, Couple Communication and various health competition for better health practices, Family Planning means and consciousness • Regular ANC-PNC services

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adolescent's girl health education through camps • Contraceptive Prevalence • Sterilization camps • Clinical services specially for Pregnant women's care and Delivery services by Doctor, ANMs & trained clinic staffs • Other RH services including Ring pressures for uterus prolapsed, basic treatment & advice of STI, RTI, Contraceptive counseling services & referrals • Training/orientation for core & field staffs, ASHA, AWW, ANM on Safe Motherhood, Nutrition & Family Planning • Awareness among youths, adolescents, women and migrant labours about HIV/AIDS
Comprehensive Eye Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regular & quality Eye care services • Organizing Screening camps for Refraction, Cataract, Glaucoma for referral services • Eye care Awareness camps at School and community level • Cataract surgery at MEH (Referral) • Community Based Rehabilitation and integrated education program for physically impaired people. • Focused activities for children and aged people
Education & Awareness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Non-Formal Education Centers for children & Adolescent girls • Mass Literacy campaign for the members of CBOs and Women's group • Panchayat Raj Awareness programme • Social mobilization/awareness for National Program • Padyatra for community awareness on different social and right based issues • Awareness program on Beti Bachao, beti padhaon, Kishori Shiksha Pratiyogita and games on the eve of National days
Disaster Response & DRR	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emergency Relief & Rehabilitation • Community Based Disaster Risk Reduction actions • School Safety Program through SDMC (School Disaster Mitigation/Mgt. Committee) • Health (Human & Cattle) camps • Community Capacity Building activities through Traditional mechanism of coping with floods • Promotion of water friendly and sand based crops • Recovery & Rehabilitation Programme for flood victims • Development of IEC materials on Disaster Preparedness and Entitlement Benefits for the affected people • Women and Children focused activities pre, during & post disaster • Promotion of early warning system through trans-boundary citizen forum
WATSAN	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Promotion of rain water Harvesting & traditional water purification method (Matka Filter) • Promotion of rain water as an alternative source of pure drinking water during flood and other months also. • Promoting for use of safe and pure drinking water • Water Testing and Water treatment & Water Quality • Multi stakeholders meeting/ workshop on WATER • Mass awareness about the imminent water- crisis at local and global level • Integrated water resource management at community level • Revival of old/traditional source of water like the dug well, hour and ponds • Promote water friendly crops • Promotion and construction of low cost Latrine/Faydemand Souchalaya (Ecosan) • Water Education/Training and mass awareness on Water issues • Promoting Sanitation and Hygiene practices at community level • Organize Jal Samvad Yatra, Jal Mahatsav & WASH rally • Introduce Solar Disinfection System (SODIS) for water purification • Awareness & promotion of hygiene practices for preventing COVID-19 pandemic • Training & awareness program on Menstruation Hygiene Management (MHM)
SARL	<p><i>Sustainable Agriculture & Rural Livelihood Program has following major components:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Formation and strengthening farmers group

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Promoting Organic Farming (vermin composting, organic pest management) • Agro Forestry, social forestry • Sustainable livelihood program through Livestock Improvement and management • Horticulture and Soil conservation and Agri Water Mgt. • Crop intensification through System of Rice intensification specially for summer paddy (SRI) & System of Wheat intensification • Development of specific package of crops (Specially Water and Sand Based/friendly crops) • Formation and strengthening of Farmer Field School (FFS) for resilient farming practices and introduced Climate Smart Agriculture
Right Based Advocacy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Legal & Social rights awareness camps for the Disabled, Dalits & women. • Running of Migrant Information Centre for the rights and development of migrant labors • Awareness on Right to Information, education • Community Awareness and entitlement benefits to the labour under MGNREGA • People's centered advocacy on Women, Children and Dalit rights along with other community development/social security programmes/schemes. • Development of IEC materials on Right/Entitlements.
Environment & Climate Change Adaptation/mitigation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduce & develop Social Forestry & agro forestry for protecting environment and agriculture field • Tree plantation & conservation of water resource • Provide training and education of climate change impact on health, agriculture, water and other sectors • Knowledge management through GPSVS-KDAC (Knowledge Documentation Advocacy center) on Climate change & CC induce disaster • Reducing food security risk through the promotion of health and nutrition garden establishment at the community level • State & district level interface dialogue on CCIDRR & Traditional health cultures
COVID-19 response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Awareness on coronavirus infection cause, symptoms & prevention and precaution measure • Organize audio announcement at public place for improving hand hygiene and maintain social distance • Develop IEC materials for increasing knowledge and awareness level. As per the Govt. norms, IEC materials has been developed • Distribution of hygiene kits to most vulnerable section, ASHA, ANM, AWW and other front line health worker • Repair & Retrofitting of water source point, construct hand pump cemented platform for ensuring water availability and accessibility • Wall painting & Flex displayed at PHC & other public place during the festival period • Improving rural livelihood through the support of agriculture seeds to farmers, goat and promotion of small scale business

POLICY

- General and governing bodies are constitutionally authorized for policy level decisions.
- GPSVS has formed following committees for smooth and transparent functions:
 - Advisory committee
 - Procurement committee
 - Financial management team
 - Project planning & implementation committee
 - Monitoring and Evaluation team

SYSTEMS AND PROCEDURES

- Thematic orientation of program personnel
- Participatory strategies planning
- Community based need assessment
- Action plan with concern staff, chief functionary and participants

- Monthly and quarterly meetings of the program implementation workers and beneficiaries
- Regular monitoring, Evaluation and Learning (MEAL Exercise)

Governance: Name of General body and number of members: General Committee, 300 Members (Female -230 & Male-70)

Executive Committee: 13 members (Female-5 Male-8)

List of Approved Organizational Policies:

SL	Name of the Polices	Year of Enforcement
1.	Human Resource	2009/2014
2.	Finance Rules	2009/2020
3.	Procurement & Purchase Policy	2009/2020
4.	Gender Policy	2009/2020
5.	Fixed Asset Management Policy	2009/2019
6.	Child Protection Policy	2009/2019
8	Safeguarding policy	2015/2020

Major Field of activities:

The major areas/sectors the organization covers are as follows-

- Institution, Water, Sanitation & Hygiene, Education, Health (RH & Traditional Health cultures), Disability, Environment, Climate Change, Land & Agriculture, Aquaculture, Human rights, Democracy, Good governance, Economic security, Disaster response & mitigation, Information, Communication / Technology and Publication etc.

Target Audience:

- Hard core poor (male & female)
- Distress & Landless women / men
- Disadvantaged children & adolescents/girls
- People with Disability
- People with HIV/ AIDS
- Dalit & Mahadalit and other vulnerability community people

GPSVS AT A GLANCE

GPSVS showing its concern for sustainable development for poor community has focused in these financial years (2019-2020) on the issue of *Water, Sanitation & Hygiene, Climate Change, Natural Resource Management, Trans-boundary Flood Resilience, Community Reproductive Health, Climate Change proofing Traditional health Cultures & climate induce Disaster mitigation and preparedness, COVID-19 Pandemic prevention & precaution & environment protection and conservation*. The poor and marginalized community which is suffering lot due to rapid climate change and natural resource degradation of land, water and forest and high risk on health. Realizing this fact Climate change adaptation and mitigation became the core issue cutting across all thematic areas like health, WASH, Natural resource management, Disaster Management, agriculture and other livelihood program. GPSVS intensified its past effort to promote Green Infrastructure like traditional water bodies, agro and social forestry, conservation of native environmental friendly plants and also developed health and nutrition garden for improving nutrition level as well as livelihood security. It intensified its awareness program on climate induced disaster particularly flood and drought. It has also intensified its program for mitigating the effect of climate change on health through the promotion of Traditional Health culture. It took steps to strengthen the capacity of CBOS like KMM/KMS, WASH committee, Farmers club, CDMC, TBCF, VDMC and other on climate change mitigation and adaptation and link it with project activities. For Trans-boundary flood resilience & Jal Jiban hariyali Mission & natural resource conservation and CCIDRR & sustainable agriculture, GPSVS organized state level workshop with the collaboration of BSDMA, ATMA & INGOs and other institutions to make climate change mitigation and DRR program more effective. Through the various training, orientation and workshop & mock drill, Trans-boundary community people became more aware on the issues of flood preparedness even at the country level, GPSVS has been established trans-boundary Citizen Forum for Early Warning System which is run by the community people through the linkage with Nepal hydrology and metrology station at Ranibas (Sindhuli District). Throughout these years, small and marginalized farmers have improved their farming practices & strengthened through the introducing of vermin compost, mix cropping, Farmer Field School, health and nutrition garden, water-pest management.

Kasturba Mahila Samiti has strengthened its capacity further; it is better able to monitor the activities of 302 Kasturba Mahila Mandal. It has developed business plan for livelihood. Since last one and half years, KMM has been producing face mask, liquid soap for personal protection from COVID-19 pandemic and selling dry food. At the community level, GPSVS-KMM provided various training and orientation program for increase the capacity of small scale business and advocacy. GPSVS has been successful in educating the community in Baheri and Singhwar block of Darbhanga on family planning as indicate by growing demand of RCH services from local PHCS. GPSVS static clinic has been established at Jagatpur Headquarter for providing quality health services like ANC/PNC checkup, family planning counseling and family planning contraceptive. WASH is the most important part of our daily living life. WASH practices & condition has further improved through awareness, training and construction of toilets and High raised platform around hand-pumps. These are the major achievements of these years. In future it will continue its effort for sustainable development in the context of changing climate and natural resource degradation.

Overview & Achievement of GPSVS thematic Areas & Project Activities

Special Achievement of Women Empowerment through the strengthening of livelihood & Healthiness

GPSVS has been formed various groups and committees at the community level for the holistic development but KMS/KMM is one of most effective for the long term reflecting of achievement. At the present day, 10 cluster groups has been working very positively in the various sectors like – WASH, Health, Education, Social discrimination, human rights, Livelihoods, Climate change. In these financial years, Livelihoods & CCIDRR is the core concern areas. This Pandemic has been affected on rural livelihood very badly and women have learned from this pandemic crisis. Rural economic empowerment has been disproportionately affected. At the community level, GPSVS –KMS are actively working to try to mitigate these affects in this crisis of COVID-19. GPSVS-KMS has been introduced various small scale business module to the rural women. GPSVS –KMS provided training program to KMM members and other women on health –nutrition garden establishment, vermin compost preparing and selling process, face mask –liquid soap preparing process and selling unit establishment etc.

- *230 women got liquid soap preparation training and mask production training for improving their income generation activities*
- *126 Kasturba Mahila Mmandal members have started their income generation activities through the establishment of Kirana Shop*
- *Kasturba Mahila Samiti has been supported to 70 women through the proving of loan for the purchasing of goat and cow. Now at the present day, they have increased the number of domestic animal.*
- *270 ltr liquid soap has been prepared by the kMM/KMS members*
- *5678 face mask has been produced by the KMM/KMS and adolescent girls during this pandemic period.*
- *During this covid-19 pandemic period, KMS has been started dry food business.*

Special Achievement of Comprehensive Eye Care (VISION CENTRE)

GPSVS vision centre is one of the most sustainable output which is run by the GPSVS own support. This centre is situated at GPSVS, H.Q jagatpur. Basically this centre is monitoring by 3 persons like – Dr. Umesh Kumar, Dr. Santosh Kumar & Md. Islam. GPSVS Vision centre is responsible for providing comprehensive eye care services to the most vulnerable and marginalized community people and also raise awareness on the eye related problems.

Characteristic of GPSVS Vision Centre: -

- It is a permanent facility to the local community people
- It is managed by the trained eye care technician
- It is directly linked with Muzaffarpur Eye Hospital
- It is linked with primary eye care/primary health care workers/community health workers for increasing awareness and quality services
- It utilize community resource through community participation and monitoring and individual support

- It formed a medicine shop for accessibility and availability of medicine at centre
- Follow up, motivation and counselling session is conducted at centre

Specific Objectives: -

- To provide eye care services to marginalised people with nominal charge
- To organise free of cost eye screening camp and spread awareness on major eye diseases

Major Achievements	
Results/output/outcome	Years 2019 - 2020
OPD patients	3450 patients
Cataract patients	743 patients
Glaucome patients	9 patients
Refraction services	56 Patients

Sustainability: -

- Nominal charge fee:- Clients/patients are easily bear the fees
- Ensuring high quality of services and patients interaction
- Vision centre staffs are available at emergency time
- Services are being delivery timely
- Patients waiting and setting are well established
- Centre environment is suitable, all services are available like toilet, drinking water, hand washing.

A Training Program For Area Representative & Mobile Health Provider Of Saheli Network On How To Prepare Liquid Hand wash

Ghoghardiha Prakhanda Swarajya Vikas Sangh organized training program for KMM, AR & MHP of Saheli network on the topic of how to prepare liquid hand wash at home with minimum ingredients which are available and accessible for all. The training was held at GPSVS head quarter, Jagatpur with the support of World Neighbours. Purpose of this training: For the prevention of COVID-19 Hand washing practices is must be an essential guideline. The purpose behind this training is who our members of Saheli network can easily prepare liquid hand wash at their home with a low cost investment. Availability of liquid hand wash in very low price from the market rate and promoting hand wash as a habit, these are the main purpose of this training.

Ingredients for Liquid hand wash:

- Soap (any type)
- Slicer
- Normal pure water
- Rose water
- Glycerine or Almond Oil or Olive oil
- Plastic Container

Processing Steps: -

- Any kind of soap collect
- Cut the soap into small pieces using slicer

- Make a paste of soap with pure normal water.
- 2 cups water for 1 soap is the ratio.
- After the preparation of paste, add some water and leave the liquid on woven in medium flame for 15-20 minutes.
- When the liquid went totally boiled, off the flame and let it be for 1 hour.
- We can see after 1 hour, our liquid mixture became cool down
- Then we added Rose water & Olive oil (2 table spoon for 1 soap).
- The last step is packaging. It should be store in a clean container.

Special Social Achievement: -

Making Face Mask help Priyanka Kumari to earn money during the period of COVID-19 Pandemic

During the period of lockdown, lots of Jeevika Didi, local enterprise and other individual people have engaged with producing of face mask for protection & prevention of Corona Virus. At the meantime, GPSVS – KMS has come forward to producing people attractive face mask through the engaging of KMM & adolescent girl in different village. Therefore KMS team members have found active adolescent girl and women. At the initial stage, KMS provided training program on how to makes face mask. KMS organized 2 days training program on face mask making where Priyanka Kumari is the one of very much passionate adolescent girl in Baika village, who took initiative to producing low cost and very much effective and durable face mask.

Priyanka Kumari was born in Baika village in 7th March 1996, daughter of Shambhu kumar Karn & Nilam Devi. Smt Nilam Devi is member of KMS/KMM. Priyanka Kumari started her education from Local Govt

School in Baika. Now she is 23 years old. After the completing of her graduation degree, she took enrollment at Mithila University for Sangit (Song). But after taking admission, govt was announced nationwide lockdown. Her family income source depends on her father occupation. Her father is tuition teacher at local. But after the lockdown, it has fully stopped and her family was suffering from various challenges. When face mask wearing was mandatory that time her mother Nilam Devi influenced to Priyanka Kumari. Priyanka Kumari met with Smt. Renu Singh (trustee –KMS) & Smt. Heera Devi (KMS). She took training on making face mask. For the visibility and gorgeous, she has designed traditional Mithila face mask with two layer. Her mother helped to communicating with local cloth store for purchasing. Even she took Mithila Painting training from GPSVS. She has the knowledge and idea about the paint of Mithila. Now after the mithila painting over on cloth, she stitching face mask. At the present day, she is selling mithila painting face mask to community people and KMS. Now her own education money is coming from her own earning source. Through her innovation and own initiatives her family has been increased economic condition as well as income generation activities.

She has earned 8000 rupees by the stitching of face mask under her own initiatives. She says she can stitch up to 80-100 masks every day. *“Sale of these masks is a means of livelihood in this period of COVID-19. Earlier, I was not contributing to my family, but now I am able to support financially, she told.”* She is selling one mask for Rs 20. On the basis of people requirement, she is producing face mask. Now her life is changing and she want to establish a Shop with the name of **“Mithila Mask Bhandar”**

कम लागत में हैंडवॉश बनाने का मिला प्रशिक्षण



हैंडवॉश से बचाने के लिए प्रशिक्षण में शामिल महिलाएं - जयपुर

जयपुर (राजस्थान)। सप्ताह भर के लिए प्रशिक्षण का आयोजन किया गया है। ऐसे में इस कार्यक्रम से अत्याधिक लाभ प्राप्त हो रहा है। कार्यक्रम के अंतर्गत, जयपुर के लोगों को हाथ धोने के लिए, साबुन बनाने का तरीका बताया गया है। कार्यक्रम के अंतर्गत, जयपुर के लोगों को हाथ धोने के लिए, साबुन बनाने का तरीका बताया गया है। कार्यक्रम के अंतर्गत, जयपुर के लोगों को हाथ धोने के लिए, साबुन बनाने का तरीका बताया गया है।

प्रशिक्षण के अंतर्गत, जयपुर के लोगों को हाथ धोने के लिए, साबुन बनाने का तरीका बताया गया है। कार्यक्रम के अंतर्गत, जयपुर के लोगों को हाथ धोने के लिए, साबुन बनाने का तरीका बताया गया है। कार्यक्रम के अंतर्गत, जयपुर के लोगों को हाथ धोने के लिए, साबुन बनाने का तरीका बताया गया है।



Figure 1 Priyanka Kumari stitches face mask with traditional mithila cloth in Baika Village

Priyanka Kumari recommended that "still I am very thankful to GPSVS – KMS team for becoming businessman.



Reproductive & Child Health Including HIV/AIDS Programme

Special achievement

Major Achievements (Madhubani)			
Results/output/outcome	Years 2017 - 2018	Yrs 2018 - 2019	Yrs 2019- 2020
Clinic Family planning Services (IUCD, 3 month injectable, condom, pills) & Family planning counseling	1520 HHs got counseling services, 107 IUCD (this period was intervention – Static clinic was formed)	1246 HHs received family planning counseling services, 344 patients received IUCD, 118 patients received three month injectable, 622 Condoms & 567 Pills	1263 HHs received family planning counseling services, IUCD – 448, Injectable – 128, Pills – 253, condoms - 136
General Patients checkup from Clinic	New 340 Patients	New patients – 378 Old patients – 153	New patients – 180 Old patients – 78
Patients Admit in clinic	8	0	0
Out Reach Services (IUCD, 3 month injectable, condom, pills) & Family planning counseling)	2136 HHs got counseling services	1034 HHs received family planning counseling services,	265 HHs received family planning counseling services,

Project based Activities & Achievements

1. Women led Traditional Health Cultures for Resilience to Climate Change Induced Disaster in North Bihar

Supported By- MISEREOR

Project Goal

‘To increase the capacity of communities to sustainable development with climate and reduce the impact of climate change strengthen the health and food culture of people’s in India’s Tarai so that the livelihoods of large marginalized population groups are substantially increased in the areas of ‘health’, ‘food’ and ‘income.’

Objective

- Develop cultures of herbal medicines practices and health services improvement; lessen the face of climate change effects.
- Community awareness regarding climate change induce hazards have been set in the project area for processing native herbs as medicines.
- Evidence-based advocacy on integration of traditional medicine into the health care system for certain indications has increased social and political acceptance levels in the state of Bihar.
- Early warning system training at the level of Village and community with the help of locally available materials people can protect themselves from various climate change induced disaster

Activity	Achievements
Farmers Field School for Women groups	252 Progressive Women farmers participated for FFS and cultivated with organic farming
Training of Trainers – <i>Paryavaran evam SwasthyaPrerak</i>	46 PSP and PSS attended the meeting to promote the Traditional Health cultures and Health and Nutrition garden
Evolving pilot system of Women group led early warning system with 100 woman groups	279 Women farmers participated and leaned lifesaving methods during various hazards
Training of Trainers on early warning system and CCI-DRR	46 Women and men got the Early warning system training from various community along with PSP and PSS
Training of WG on early warning system and decision making	1150 women and men got the training by EWS and Decision making session
Promotion of “Nutrition and Health Garden”	124 women farmers attended and agreed to develop Health and Nutrition garden
Chetna Shivir (Awareness Gamps) with women groups on ANH and CCI-DRR	92 Participant attended the Chetna Shivir (Awareness Camp) and gained knowledge about the Nutrition and Healthy diet.
Quarterly meeting of TPHs from project intervention blocks.	TPHs attended the meeting and reviews done for the next month
State level district level workshop on ANH, CCI-DRR, and THC	25 Participants from various organization and government officials participated in meeting
Developing a business plan for KMM health and hygiene enterprises.	16 Participants attended the meeting and agreed on business plan for KMM.

Overall Achievement

- GPSVS formed in 8 village Farmers Field School and conducted awareness session on Organic farming and trained women farmers about organic manure health benefits and nutritional values in this program 252 women progressive farmers selective from 8 Village of Madhubani districts which fall under Billow Poverty Line and 3,400 KG seed (Wheat) and 6720 KG Organic manure (Neem and



Castor vermin compost) were distributed to women farmers. Women farmers are aware about the disadvantage of chemical fertilizers and pesticide hence this FFS has been organized and now all farmers of FFS using organic manure the Follow up has been done after 1 month wheat plants are very healthy and dense now the farmers are using alternate option of Pesticide.

- **279 women participated from 32 Groups** in this Early warning system piloting and trainer Basudeb das has given training to the entire women group as this area is highly vulnerable to flood and other aspects of climate change induced disaster. Basudeb Das introduced the channel of communication of Transboundary Citizen Forum (TBCF) as earlier he has worked with that and tells how the early communication of Flood improved the Flood management of the Community and he says if we have early access of Communication from the resource of the river then how we can save our lives and support system during the flood. Using a Hazard map and do and don't during the flood he says what we must do for Pre disaster Preparedness.

Special Social Achievement:-

Reeta Devi, who increase her family economy capacity through involving with KMM with social enterprise

Reeta Devi is a 44 years old woman who took the responsibility of her household income source improvement she lives in Jatatpur village of Dharmdiha gram panchayat of Madhubani district. Their family is consisting of 5 members. She has 2 sons and 1 daughter. Her husband works in outside of the state as migrant labour. Due to less amount of agriculture land and lack of resources, they could not grow the agriculture production during the period of Covid 19 pandemic, her husband came back in village because his job has gone in these days there financial crises on the peak. The whole family look after work in the city and village but there is no work and she borrows money from land lord for farming practices but due to unpredicted weather she got few production and due to the nationwide lockdown for covid 19 she was not able to sell her farm production.



In this situation suddenly she met with Renu Singh (KMS, Trustee) and share her severe situation at this time GPSVS organized training and orientation program for social entrepreneurship where she participated and learn how to develop business, of Turmeric, coriander, chilli, and dry fruit (Fried peanuts, Fried Gram, puffed rice) now she became a trained entrepreneur. At present she earn over her expectation and she is now much able to support her family. From the month of October to December she has earn Rs 18,700/ and now she is earning everyday Rs 200 to 300 every day and now their challenge are less and they are paying a debited amount which they borrow from land lord in the situation crises. Now she thankfully says to GPSVS "This organization really helpful for women and the training provides here to strengthen women and empower the community together".

2. Access to Safe Drinking Water Using WADI approaches

Supported by-WHH-VCA

Target Villages: - 50 (23 villages situated at Kamala River East Embankment & 27 villages in Kamala River West Embankment)

Panchayat- 23

Block- 4 (Jaynagar, Babubarhi, Khajauli & Andrathardhi)

District- Madhubani

State- Bihar

Direct Beneficiaries – 5000 HHs (2500 families in Madhubani)

Indirect Beneficiaries - 25000 populations

Objective- Communities in regions prone to water stressors/risks throughout the year (floods/droughts) are less vulnerable and more resilient to cope with available water resources.

Over all Achievement

- 50 Community Disaster Management Committee has been formed at the community level
- 50 Village PRA exercise & VCA assessment has done through the community participations and village resource map has prepared by the CDMC, TBCF & PRIs members and other community people. We conducted village resource map in 50 villages with the support and collaboration of CDMC & PRIs representatives, youth, women and other local resource person. WADI team members used PRA tools. **Transect walks** with the



community people helped to understand different social and environmental impacts on Water & sanitation.

- The team members have visited the site of drinking water source, open defecation and dumping of wastage materials site with the community people. To create motivation towards safe water & sanitation practices, **Social / community resource maps** have prepared and instant analyzed the current. **Seasonal calendars** have analyzed the availability of water and facilitate the planning of awareness programs, trainings, campaigns. We have conducted a baseline survey in 29 villages out of 50 villages and by using a random sampling method we have selected 210 households. To increase the capacity of community-based groups (CDMC, VC, and Pani Panchayat) against shocks and stressors in the communities the project team members continuously conducting the meeting during the meeting they engrossed the issues related to water and the members of the CDMCs networking with the elected panchayat members and updating them about the status of the drinking water. As we know our project area is beside the Kamla Basin, therefore, on the demand of CDMCs members and community. We have conducted three pieces of training at Betaunha, Islampur & Akaunha on the Early Warning System (EWS) and decision making to develop awareness among the CDMCs members and community. The agenda of the training was to develop the awareness amongst the community to be alert and responsive to impending disasters and reducing the vulnerability of the community in the



disaster-prone area and enhancing their ability to cope with them. Before GPSVS has implemented TBFR project in 15 villages and that time we have formed 15 CDMC & TBCF which is being reflecting their initiatives and our achievement. TBCF members conducted “**meeting of India-Nepal Trans boundary Citizen Forum for Flood Early Warning System**” The EWS training was conducted with the support of MISEREOR through the convergence program.

- After several meetings with CDMCs members and the community, people are slightly conscious of the issues of safe drinking water, sanitation, and disaster. In the reporting period, a total number of 127 (93 Female, 34 Male) participants participated during the Early Warning System (EWS) and decision-making training. While during the Community Disaster Management committees CDMCs Formation altogether 650 (Female – 498, Male – 152) are members of CDMCs, and 1102(Female – 813, Male – 289) were present during the meeting. The stated data shows that the participation of women more active; aware and actively participating in the process of decision making in the development of the village.
- 50 Jal Seheli & 50 Jal Jodhya has been selected in 50 villages
- 50 Village Development Plan has been prepared by the effort of community leaders, PRIs, CDMC and TBCF members.
- 2500 Hrs survey completed for SODIS techniques
- 1280 people have participated in WASH awareness program during this pandemic period.
- 245 Adolescent girls and 450 women have participated menstruation Hygiene Management training program.
- 88 plants have distributed to the community people for improving the environment and biodiversity.
- The using of traditional methods has tested -250 hand pump contamination

3. BOOND in 20 GPs of Madhubani, Bihar

COVID-19 Repose (Supported By –WaterAid)

The project is focusing on strengthening water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) among rural communities, working in close cooperation with the Government in schemes such as Jal Jeevan Mission, Har Ghar Nal Ka Jal, Jal Jeevan Hariyali Mission through and Post Swachh Bharat Mission. The aforementioned project aims to bring lasting behaviour change and promoting adoption of positive behaviours through SABC activities and by working on Access Behaviour and Capital for sustainability.

<i>Hygiene Kits for community facing service providers – ASHA, ANM & AWW</i>			
<i>Block</i>	<i>Panchayat</i>	<i>Village</i>	<i>No of kit distribution</i>
Andrathardhi (PHC): 37	2 (Andrathardhi & Jalsain	3	37
Phulparas (PHC): 189	5 (Saini, Dharamdiha, Mahindwar, Ramnagar, Gehuma Bairiya)	7	189
Ghoghardiha (PHC): 24	2 (Parsa South, Bishnupur)	2	24
Covered 3 block & 3 PHC	9 Panchayats	12 villages	250

Installed Mobile Hand Wash Station in Local Haatiya

Frequently a hand wash practice is one of the major ways to prevention and precaution of COVID-19. In local haatiya was the possibility to install this Mobile Hand Wash station. Before the installation, GPSVS team members communicated with the vegetable seller, PRIs members and other local respected person and shared them the issues of current situation.



Hand washing basin has been installed at Jalsain AWC. Before there was no hand washing facility in this centre now AWC children, pregnant and lactating mother are getting this hand washing facility.

Weekly 2 days Jagatpur local haatiya is conducting by the local vegetable producer.

Approx. 830 people visited per haatiya. It has cover by the Dharamdiha, Jagatpur, hasanpur and khargama. There was no any drinking water facility in this haatiya. Vegetable seller brings water from their home. Community people use the water in private hand pump. Sometime pond water is used by the fish seller. But it is not hygienic condition. Weekly 2

days Dharamdiha local haatiya is conducting by the local vegetable producer in the campus of Panchayat bhaban and School playground. Approx. 1180 people visited haatiya in a week. It has cover by the Dharamdiha, saini, baika. There was one hand pump for drinking water facility. It has installed by the PRIs. There was no cemented raised

platform and soak pit and drainage system. There was no any other tap connection for water availability in this local haatiya.

Micking on hand hygiene-through public announcement

Total HHs	Male	Female	Total Population
4111	10883	12073	22956

This hand hygiene public announcement campaigning program has been implemented in 23 village of 7 panchayat in 3 Blocks. On the date of 11th Nov 2020, COVID-19 campaigning program has been lunched and implemented with the support of Water Aid & WHO. Sh. Pankaj Kumar (Water Aid) came to Madhubani for

inaugurated this program. It has started from Andrathardhi PHC. 1 Auto & 4 flex banners were used for this program. All the banners were attached with auto and there was kept awareness pamphlet for creating awareness on covid-19. Through this activity, community hand hygiene practices have been promoted. This camapinging program was inaugurated by Water Aid, ASHA, health manager and other hospital staffs with green flag.

Awareness Stall of Hand Washing Station in PHC.

GPSVS has organised 5 awareness stall of hand washing station in 5 PHC (Andrathardhi, Phulparas, Ghoghardiha, Lakhnaur and pandual). For the implementation of this activity, we have purchased

Total HHs	Male	Female	Total population
1073	2786	3841	6627

soap, towel, hand wash soap, hand sanitizer and also kept mask for creating awareness on COVID-19. This hand washing stall was organosed with the support of BCM, health manager and ASHA & ANM. Those who visit PHC on the program date, staffs, patients and other people came to hand washing stall and 7 steps hand wash practices has been demonstrated with our team members. **Demonstrated Hand wash:** - One of the best ways to stop the spread germs is to wash your hand. In this stall, we have demonstrated how and when should wash our hand. It involves seven simple and effective step. Regular hand washing, particularly before and after certain activities, it helps to prevent the spread of germs to others.

Awareness rally by FLWs- Benefitted – 8585 people

ASHA, ANM, AWW and other front line health worker and service provider were participated in this rally program. 5 rallies was conducted in 5 PHC in 5 blocks. 276 ASHA were presented. They walked and covered 1 KM with the using of slogan and utilized Phamplate, placard and hand sanitizer. During the rally, GPSVS was ensured that all participants must have needed to use their face mask so that those who were participated in this rally, they got one face mask. We have distributed 250 masks with ASHA.

School & AWC was used quarantine Centre during the period of lockdown and when migrants labour came back to their native place, that time they could not go to their home directly. In the meantime, they stayed at School & AWC for 14 days. During this time, school hand pump and toilet used and there is required to retrofitting of WASH infrastructure. 15 schools and 10 AWCs drinking water resource infrastructure has been improved by the construction of hand pump raised cemented platform, hand pump repairing, soak pit for drainage and some of school and AWC hand washing basin was installed for hygiene practices improving to children, teachers, AWW and other people.



4. Covid- 19 Response-Project through WASH & DRR interventions in Supaul and Purnea District- Bihar

Supported by-UNICEF

Background:-

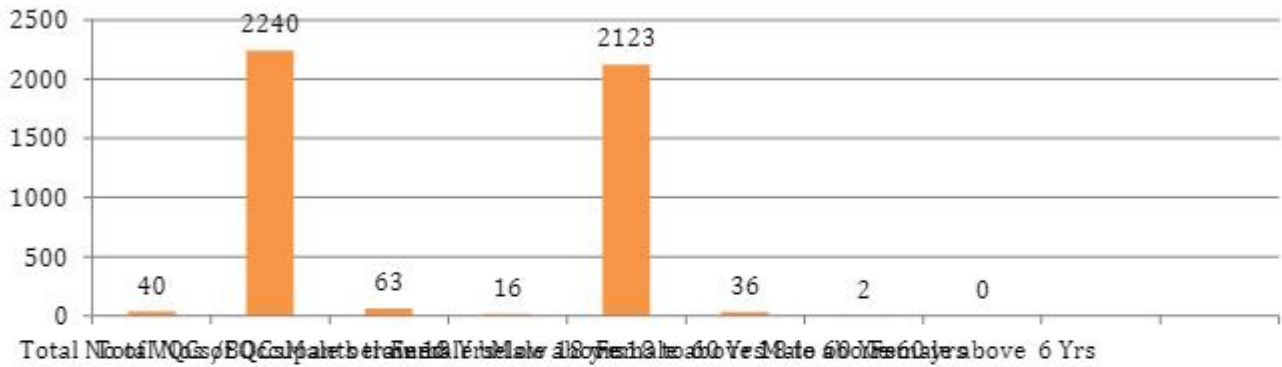
COVID-19 is an infectious disease caused by a newly discovered corona virus. Most of the people have been infected with the COVID-19 virus will experienced mild to moderate respiratory illness and recover without requiring special treatment. World Health Organization declared COVID-19 a pandemic outbreak. As the world and India is struggling to contain the novel corona virus (COVID-19) outbreak, poor awareness among the rural communities on the diseases outbreak, healthcare infrastructure and lack of WASH access, especially for the vulnerable populations is emerging as an issue.

In Supaul and Purnea districts it has been observed that the marginalized people are more vulnerable during these types of outbreaks and emergencies due to factors such as lack of information on Covid 19, preventive measures, poor understanding to contain the disease as well as poor Water Sanitation and Hygiene facilities and practices at both household level and the health care facility level. A huge number of migrants came back to Bihar from different parts of the country. Looking to the current situation, GPSVS with the help of UNICEF and district administration, have been plan to build the capacities of various stakeholders who are involved in providing health care services to contain the diseases as well as to empower the rural community on the disease outbreak to protect themselves in four blocks of Supaul Purnea district.

Output- 1 - Risk Communication & Community Engagement

- 1.1- In Supaul and Purnea districts, there are a huge nos of migrants were returning from the different states of India and the district administration provided them to staying facilities for fourteen days at VQCs/BQCs(Village/Block Quarantine centers). In initials days it has been found that there are some gaps related to safe drinking water and proper sanitation and awareness facilities. GPSVS team initiated the awareness activities for occupants (who were staying at VQCs/BQCs) at the 40 Village Quarantine Centers (VQCs) as 30 in Supaul and 10 in Purnea district. During the training a total nos 2240 no of occupants have been trained on proper hand washing, social distancing and importance to using masks. During the training and demonstration sessions the facilitators, guided to occupants to prepare the full day engagement plan. During the observation visit of VQCs it has been seems that are following the plan and are engaged in prayer, yoga, gardening, cleaning and cultural activities.

Trained Occupants details



The above data reflect that average occupants cover at one VQC- 56

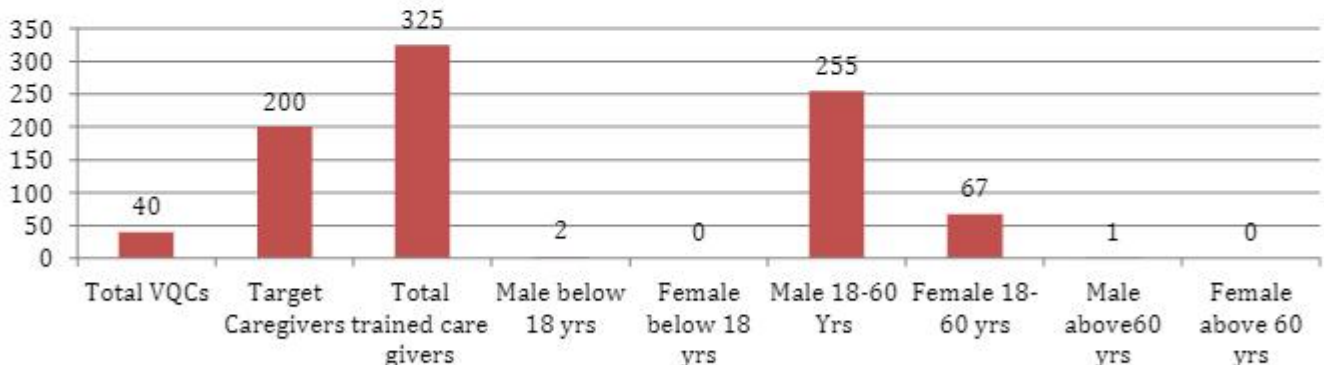
Male below 18 Yrs are 2.81= 3%, Female below 18 Yrs are 0.71= 1%, Male 18 – 60 Yrs are 94.77%= 95%

Female – 18-60 yrs are 1.60=2%, Male above 60 Yrs- 0.08% and there are no any female above 60 yrs stayed at VQCs.



- 1.2 –The government of Bihar have been engaged to the teachers, HM, ANMs etc at the VQCs/BQCs as caregivers for the staying occupants. These caregivers were providing services to the incoming occupants till fourteen days. To prevention of infections organization provided training to the caregivers of 40 quarantine centers. A total 325 caregivers have been trained on the safe behaviors from Covid – 19 infections, reasons and preventions manners. After the training care givers have decided to follow the norms for handling and caring the occupants. After the training the team observed that the caring givers are following the norms during the handling and caring of occupants. They are ensuring to promote the hand washing, mask using and social distancing, disposal of wastage at appropriate places, cleaning of campus, kitchen and water points etc.

Trained Care givers details



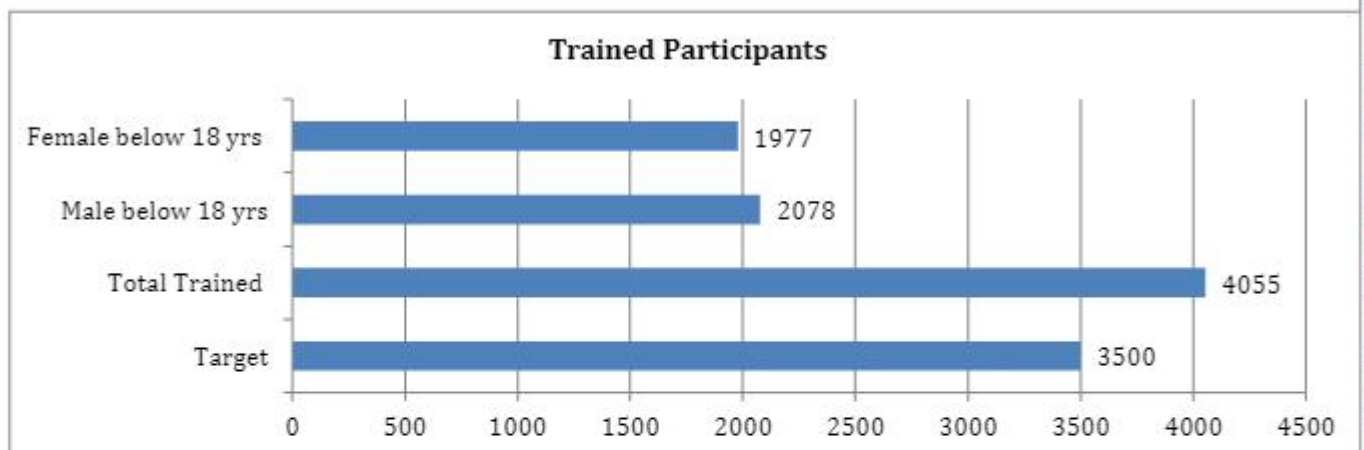
The above graph reflect that there are 78% male and 21 % female care givers (18-60 yrs) have been trained on the prevention

methods of Covid-19 infections. Although during the training 2 male (below 18 yrs) and 1 male (above 60 yrs) = 1% found and got the training because we're working there instead of their parents.

- 1.3 The team organized orientation and awareness activities to the community on hand washing and personal hygiene, use of masks and following the social distancing in the 130 villages of the four blocks of the two targeted from the both district. The objective of the training was that to reduce/minimize the risks of Covid-19 infections in the community through making awareness. During the project period organization followed two types of strategy as orientation and demonstration with community and awareness through mobile van so that a big and targeted population could be making aware on the hand washing, personal hygiene, use of masks, following the social distancing norms, wastage disposal at the appropriate places. During the project period organization reached with 20136 people from the both districts.



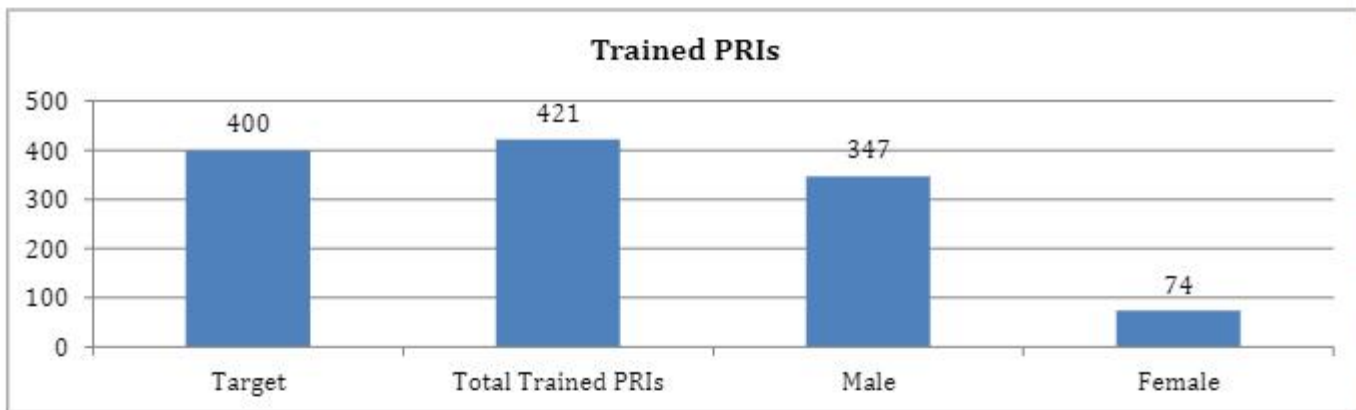
- 1.4 As per the experts infections from Covid-19 may be any person who exposed with positive case at any places. Taking seriousness on these issues team provided training to the adolescent , youths and children on the prevention of infection form Covid-19, specially on the personal hygiene, hand washing, use of masks, following the social distancing in their families as well as in community. The GPSVS team directly provided training targeted groups in their villages. We have reached to 4055 participants through the orientation and awareness activities like- training, quiz, drawing, painting, and cultural activities.



In the above details we can see that the 51% trained children are male below 18 years and 49% of the children are female below 18 years have taken training and make aware.



- 1.5** To ensure the active engagement of the PRIs members at village/block quarantine centers and in their respective gram panchyat and villages, organization has been provided training to the PRIs members on prevention methods of infections from Covid-19. This training provided specially for those PRIs members, where government had established the VQCs/BQCs. With the specific objectives to provide the hand holding support to the caregivers at quarantine centers and caring management of occupants in their villages, 421 PRIs members like Mukhiya, Sarpanch, ward members, ward panch attended the training on Covid- 19 symptoms, transmission routes, and prevention of the infections. These trainings chaired by Muhiya or Sarpanch in their panchyat. After the training all these trained PRIs members are ensuring the caring and management of occupants who are living in villages as well as home quarantine. These trained PRIs members have been established the good coordination with block/district offices, PHCs to sharing the information from each others. Details are given below.



In above graph it's reflecting that 82% male and 18 % female PRIs have been taken training and ensured their engagement at VQCs/BQCs as well as in their villages.



Output-2 - Provision of critical Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH) supplies and services in Health Care Facilities and Quarantine Centers and improving Infection, Prevention and Control (IPC)

▪ **2.1** During the 1st and 2nd lockdown Government of Bihar has been declared that all those migrant who are coming from other states will stay a tenure of 14 days at VQCs/BQCs, which has been developed by the local administration. Providing the adequate services to full filling the gaps at the centers assessment have been completed for all the targeted 40 village quarantine centers of both districts. As per the assessment report the following major observation has been found in the VQC, s.

- Toilets are not cleaned properly.
- Toilet with tap water is not available.
- The hand pumps for water facilities are also not available according to ratio of participants.
- Lack of proper drainage system and connected with hand pumps.
- Lack of dustbin in the VQC permices.
- Unavailability's of No touch, hands free hand washing facilities at the VQCs.
- Lack of running water facilities with tap water.
- Lack of adequate waste disposal places etc.

▪ **2.2.** The Covid-19 infection in spreading due to person to person contacts, droplets contacts, unhygienic practices, lack of hand washing, not uses of masks and careless on social distancing are the main reasons to transmission of the disease. No touch hands free hand washing system is the one of key components to prevent the risk of this disease with the help of proper hand washing without touching the equipment by hands. GPSVS installed eight no touch hands free hand washing stations at same nos of different locations of four blocks of the both intervention district. Details are given here.

SN	District	Blocks	Place	Inaugurated by	Out comes
1	Supaul	Supaul	District Collectorate campus – Supaul	District Magistrate Supaul.	Approx daily 500 persons are using the system for hand washing. The district administration is ensuring the caring and management of the system.
2		Supaul	SSA Office Supaul	DEO- Supaul DPO, SSA- Supaul	Approximately daily 300 persons are using the system for hand washing. The education department is ensuring the caring and management of the system.
3		Basantpur	Block campus - Basantpur	SDO- Birpur BDO- Basantpur.	Approx daily 400 persons are using the system for hand washing. Block officials are ensuring the caring and management of the system.
4		Chatapur	Block campus- Chatapur	BDO- Chatapur	Approx daily 400 persons are using the system for hand washing. Block officials are ensuring the caring and management of the system
5	Purnea	Purnea	District Collectorate campus – Purnea.	ADM- Disaster Management Department -	Approx daily 500 persons are using the system for hand washing. The district administration is ensuring the caring and management of the system.
6	Purnea	Kasba	block campus- Kasba	BDO- Kasba	Approx daily 500 persons are using the system for hand washing. The block administration is ensuring the caring and management of the system.
7	Purnea	K. Nagar	block campus- K. Nagar	BDO- K, Nagar	Approx daily 450 persons are using the system for hand washing. The block administration is ensuring the caring and management of the system.
8	Purnea	Purnea	Nagarparishad campus- Purnea	Nagar Parishad – Chairman.	Approx daily 400 persons are using the system for hand washing. The district administration is ensuring the caring and management of the system.

2.3 – On the basis of WASH assessment, the GPSVS team developed 40 wash improvement plans for the same nos of targeted village quarantine centers. These plans are based on the standardized guideline of Bihar government, WHO and Unicef norms. All these plans shared with nodal persons of the VQCs and block education officers. During the discussion nodal persons and education functionaries assured to full filling the gaps which have been identified at the VQCs. BEOs assured to provide support to implement this wash improvement plan in the schools. Under the implementation of wash improvement plans Rs 1257000.00 leveraged from the mainstream. The details are given below.

SN	District	Sections	Leveraged amount in INR
1	Supaul	Hand pumps and toilet construction, repairing, cleaning etc	10,2000.00

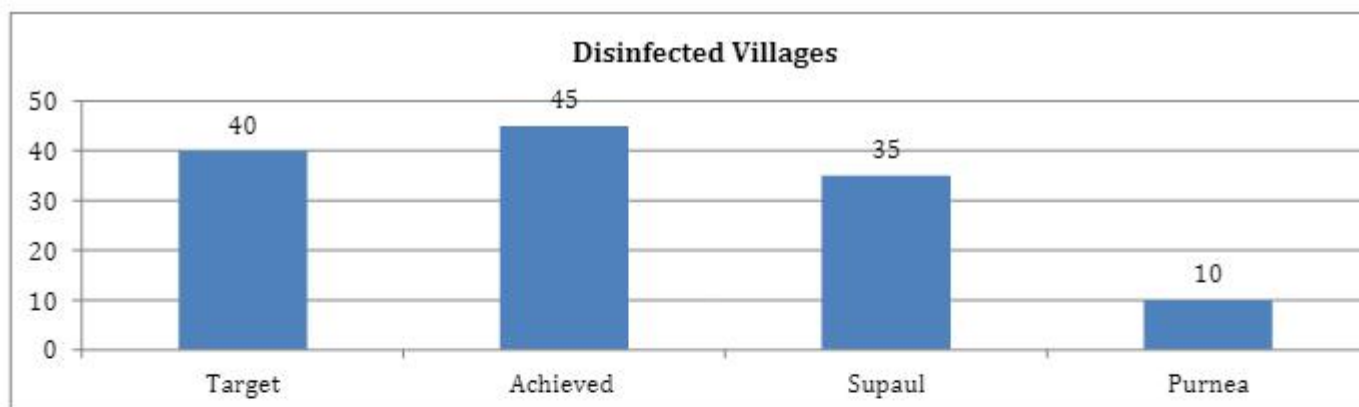
2	Purnea	Hand pumps and toilet construction, repairing, cleaning etc	2,55000.00
3	Total		12,57000.00

Total for both district- 1257000.00 (Twelve lakhs and fifty seven thousand rs only).

Apart from the above GPSVS also provided some support like dustbin, hand pumps repairing and maintenance, cleaning of toilets and campus in the targeted VQCs of the intervention district.

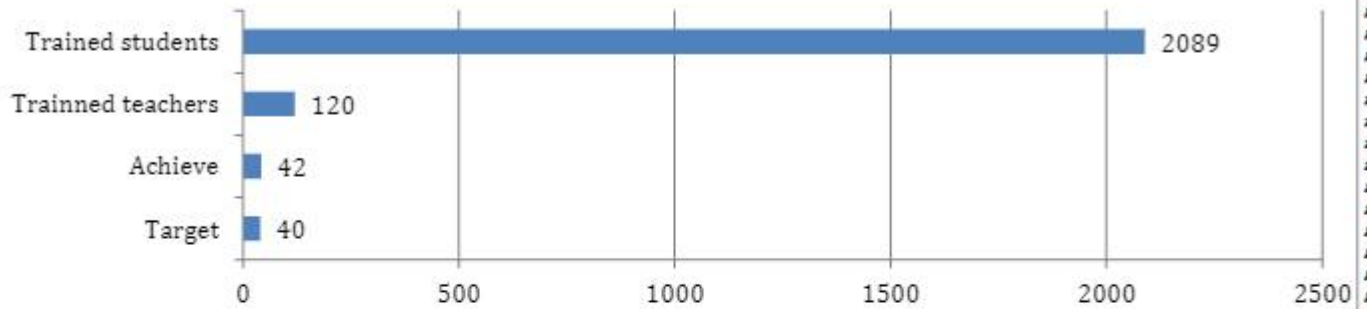


2.4 – After completion of fourteen days the health care team ensured the health check-up like thermal screening and other manners for each and every occupant who was staying at the VQCs/BQCs. It has assumed that some migrants did not prefer to registration (due to stigma) at the VQCs/BQCs and they had been directly gone (without information to the health care team & check-up) in their villages, so, there was a risk to spreading the infection in the villages. To minimize these risks village disinfection drives intervention initiated in all the 45 villages (target- 40) that were just near to the targeted VQCs. Initially we focused those villages, where Covid-19 positive cases were found or identified the suspected cases by the local authority. During the drives PRIs members and local block administration provided hand holding support the team.



2.5 In both district as Supaul and Purnea most of the Village/Block quarantine centers have been developed in the schools. With a specific purpose to disinfection of the schools which has been used as VQCs/BQCs we have initiated disinfections drives in the 42 schools instead of targeted 40 schools, so that it would be usable for school families and students can take education without any risks. The nodal persons of the schools were provided handholding support and facilitated this exercise. Awareness drives also initiated to create the awareness on Covid-19 symptoms, transmission routes and prevention methods like- hand hygiene, respiratory hygiene and social distancing for students and teachers of these schools. During the training 120 teachers and 2089 students got orientation and make aware on the all methods for the prevention of Covid-19 infections.

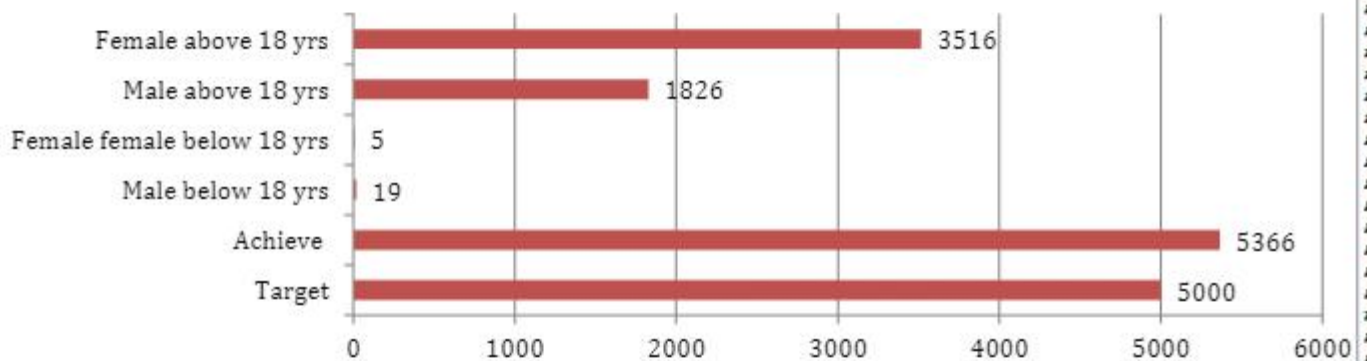
Disinfected Schools , trained teachers and students



Social Protection and Risk monitoring

3.1- Covid-19 pandemic given a very big shock especially to the poor and vulnerable community who are depending on daily labor/ wages and land less/small and marginal farmers. All types of works have been postponed and still people are suffering for their survival. The central and state government announced the relief packages, but due to lack of awareness in the community and intervening by mediators it's been difficult to get the benefits to the real beneficiaries. To ensure the awareness in the affected community orientation and awareness generation activities made in the all villages of the targeted four blocks of both districts on Covid-19 packages. Resulted, total 5366 families assisted to take the government schemes related to covid 19 packages. The details are given in the below graphs.

Beneficeries details



In above graph its reflecting that 66% beneficiaries' are female (above 18 years) who have got benefits like- ration card and rations, old age, widow pension etc.



3.2 The project team is focussed to find out the families who have not received social protection schemes/ Covid response package declared by GoB. Hence government is more focus to provide the benefits but due lack of some formalities most of the expected beneficiaries' did not get the benefits. Most of the families applications are under process to get the final

documents like- families have applied for ration cards, but still not get, Jan Dhan account is not opening now apart from this some of the families not get the 1000 Rs, which have been provisioned by central government, due to mismatching their account nos, but the government officials are trying to send it with the consultation of applicants. The GPSVS team identified 1021 families who have still not received the government schemes under Covid-19 packages.

5. COVID-19 Response Program

Supported by – GPSVS-WN

GPSVS has been working on the various issues such as health, water, sanitation & hygiene, education, environment, climate change, disaster, reproductive health etc. WASH & disaster is one of the major components to making community resilient. All the activities focused on dalit & mahadalit women, men, elderly, and migrants & children. The marginalized community of the society has been deprived of this most basic need of life. Their health, livelihood and lifestyle are directly affected by COVID-19 and their living condition has been changed during this situation.

In this aspect GPSVS is working for marginalized communities with the objective of improving hygiene & sanitation practices and prevention of COVID-19. Still at the community and households level, hygiene practice is absent. For knowing the current situation of COVID -19 impact, GPSVS has done a mobile calling assessment with our Seheli Network, KMM, KMS, WASH & adolescent girls & other groups/committee - CDMC, Taskforce, CO, PRIs representative, local active volunteers, farmer filed school members, TBCF members & etc. As per the report from responder, we have summarized over all the impact on their health, income as well as economic growth, social dignity.

Audio announcement for increase the knowledge and information about the prevention, precaution & preparedness of COVID-19: -

According to the situation, GPSVS, Jagatpur Madhubani has been taken the initiative to creating awareness on preventive measure of Corona Virus (Covid-19) not only that we are trying to work from home and trying to reach to the community people. We are regularly contacting with our field level staffs for operating and monitoring all round of work. As per our GPSVS organization level, we have conducted audio announcement in 7 panchayats - Dharamdiha, Saini, Bisanpur, Mahindwar, Sugapatti, Gehuma Bairiya, Jalsain and 27 villages. We hired 2 autos and WHO recommended guide line printed flex was set at auto. Through this initiative, community people have access to proper knowledge and information what should we do for this situation, how to cope with this pandemic. This awareness campaigning was accomplished by the PRIs members and other local level stakeholders. Dharamdiha Mukhiya Shri Santosh Kumar Singh was inaugurated with the flying of green flag. During this campaigning program, our trained and WASH expert team members were demonstrated hand wash practices and distributed printed IEC materials for COVID-19.

Demonstration of hand wash practices: -

One of the best effective ways to stop the spread germs is to wash your hand. During the awareness campaigning program, we have demonstrated how and when should wash our hand. In this work has been taken the initiatives by our existing WASH committee, Seheli Networks, KMM/KMS, Young Vaidyas, Trans-boundary citizen forum members etc. We have promoted six effective and simple steps for doing hand wash. We have promoted to washing hand with soap, hand sanitizer within an hour regularly. It helps to prevent the spread of COVID-19.



- Before & after preparing and taking food
- After going to the latrine
- After & before touching any garbage and households equipment
- After cleaning the infant child defecated
- Before & after using common toilet and materials.

Distributed Hygiene kit (Mask, soap)

For the personal protection and prevention of COVID-19, GPSVS has distributed hygiene kit materials to Dalit & mahadalit Communities (SC) with very limited HHs. It has directly benefited to 1500 HHs and indirectly benefited to approx.3200 HHs. There was two types of materials like soap & mask. At the beginning time, mask was not available but now our KMM & Seheli Network are producing local mask with the using of old cloth. Through the mobilization of local resources, we have distributed more mask and soap with the support of PRIs & local stakeholders.



Distributed IEC materials of WHO on COVID-19: -

IEC materials are one of the major learning materials. Almost all people are better understood to WHO guide line. We have designed some IEC materials for better understand of COVID-19. At the organization level, we have shared the information through the existing materials on rain water conservation, WASH awareness pamphlet. Seheli Network is leading creative role and responsibility to distribute these IEC materials among the vulnerable groups. Regularly they are communicating through mobile phone, whatapp and home visit. Directly they interact with them and collected their present situation. Also they promoted rain water harvesting in upcoming season. Seheli Network team members have aware on the precaution and preparedness on COVID-19. They recommended to migrants labour for staying at home and they prepared a list of those people came from outside. Not only that they helped to local front line health worker, ANM, ASHA & other consultant doctors.

Established & strengthened a coordination and communication linkage with PRIs, ANM, ASHA, AWW, front line worker & Network organization: -

In this time, regularly GPSVS team members are contacting with community leaders & resource persons for implementing of our COVID-19 awareness campaigning (We are using social media like - whatapp, facebook, twitter & LinkedIn, tiktok etc. & mobile communicate). ASHA & ANM have involved in our hand wash campaigning program, KMM/KMS members, VHSNC all members, CLTS promoter & Ward members, Mukhiya (PRIs representatives) AWW & WASH committee members

Water point & village surrounding areas has sanitized through bleching & phenyl.

After the campaigning program, Seheli network team members, WASH committee, TBCF, CDMC & KMS members have utilized bleching powder and phenyl. They communicated with Primary health centre, Additional primary health centre for collecting these materials for distribution. 15 village water source point and other villages surrounding areas were sanitized through it. Trans-boundaries community people have linkage with the Jaynagar sadar hospital for free general checkup



and also trans-boundary citizen forum members have disseminated the information regarding to the list of cross border migrant labour. In Jaynagar block, 5 villages have sanitized through the CDMC members and taskforce.

Resource mobilization for support to most vulnerable communities: -

After the nationwide lockdown, GPSVS team members have started with crowd funding campaigning program with realistic stories. 11 supporters have contributed the donation through online campaigning for most of the vulnerable communities. Still we have mobilized 8500 rupees. After fulfill our target aim, we will distributed & supported to them. You can go through the link in below & kindly donate your contribution for vulnerable communities especially migrants labour.

<https://bit.ly/2UYCJCw> --- [Click this mentioned link for contribution](#)

Community action and feedback

- Dharamdiha PRIs member (Mukhiya) Shri Santosh Kumar Singh said that “GPSVS has been taking very effective initiative to mobilize the local resource for most vulnerable communities particularly Dalit & Mahadalit women, migrants labour, pregnant and lactating mothers, children. Also GPSVS distributed hygiene kit to 1245 HHs and it has very helpful to precaution and preparedness of COVID-19”
- After the receive hygiene kit materials, community people have found a way to prevent the spread of diseases. They recommended to thanks GPSVS for kind support us.
- FFS members used to thanks for promoting health & nutrition garden. During this time, they feel its importance. After lockdown, communities' people are using this household level nutritious food like dry food and kitchen garden production vegetables. They have maintained their HHs level nutrition status and making immunity power for fight against COVID-19.
- During this situation, community people have given the priority to our WASH practices. Before community people could not think about that one day will come where every person will be sincere for hand wash practices. Now they used to thanks GPSVS for long term support to WASH promotion at HHs, individual, community level.

जीपीएसवीएस का जागरूकता अभियान

झंझारपुर (मधुबनी), संस : घोघरडीहा प्रखंड स्वराज्य विकास संघ (जीपीएसवीएस) जगतपुर के द्वारा कोरोना वायरस से बचाव के लिए झंझारपुर, फुलपरास, घोघरडीहा एवं अंबराटाढी प्रखंडों में जागरूकता अभियान चलाया गया। जगतपुर, कोनार, महिन्दगार, परसा, मैनी, लोकसेना, अम्बोजा पास बाटोल, बेलहा, वालाबाखर, बैका एवं सुगापट्टी के अनुसूचित परिवारों के बीच कोरोना वायरस से बचाव के लिए जागरूकता अभियान चलाया गया। इसके तहत लोगों को घर में रह कर आसपास के क्षेत्रों को स्वच्छ रखने की बात कही गई। साथ ही बताया गया कि बाहर से आने वाले

लोगों की खबर प्रशासन को दे। उन्हें जांच और क्वारंटाइन के लिए प्रेरित करें। इस जागरूकता कार्यक्रम के बीच वर्ल्ड नेवर्स के सहयोग से तकरीबन एक हजार परिवारों के बीच मास्क और साबुन का भी वितरण किया गया। इस वितरण कार्य में पंचायत जन प्रतिनिधि वैवनाथ सिंह, एनएम रिकू कुमारी साह, नीलम कुमारी, अधिवक्ता पृथ्वी पाल सिंह, सरपंच प्रतिनिधि चन्द्रेश्वर साह का सहयोग भी रहा। संघ की ओर से शैलेन्द्र कुमार कर्ण, मुन्नी कुमारी, बासुदेव दास, रविन्द्र कुमार, उपेन्द्र कुमार मलिक, वीरेंद्र कुमार शर्मा, भोला प्रसाद एवं बासुदेव मंडल भी सहयोग दे रहे थे।

वितरित साबुन के उपयोग पर जलन की शिकायत



जगतपुर में साबुन वितरने लोग * जागरूकता जगतपुर (मधुबनी), संस : प्रखंड की बेलही दक्षिण पंचायत के वार्ड 16 इस्लामपुर में मुखिया एवं वार्ड सदस्य द्वारा वितरित साबुन के इस्तेमाल पर दर्जनों लोगों के हाथों में जलन होने लगी। लोगों ने इसकी शिकायत प्रखंड प्रसाशन से की। इस्लामपुर के मो. शक्ति, मो. काशिम, मो. बनेश्वर, पूर्व वार्ड सदस्य मो. अंजल, मो. हीरा, मो फारूक, नजमा खातून, सन्जिवा खातून, मो मरुजा समेत अन्य लोगों ने बताया कि रविवार की शाम मुखिया प्रति उमेश बादव और वार्ड सदस्य राजदा खातून

द्वारा मुहल्ले में मास्क और साबुन का वितरण किया गया। लोगों द्वारा जब साबुन का इस्तेमाल किया गया तो हाथों में जलन होने लगी। लोगों का कहना है कि एक्सपायरी साबुन का वितरण किया गया है। इस बाबत मुखिया प्रति उमेश बादव ने साबुन वितरण करने से इन्कार किया। वार्ड वार्ड सदस्य राजदा खातून ने मुखिया प्रति के साथ साबुन और मास्क वितरण करने की बात रजिस्टर करती हुए कहा कि साबुन स्वयं भी इस्तेमाल की है। हाथों में जलन होने का संशय विराधर है।

Strengthening food & nutrition security and WASH systems to mitigate COVID-19 pandemic_SEWOH

Objective: To addresses immediate and short term needs of the target groups on food and nutrition, WASH and small livelihood support

Background of COVID-19 Response

COVID-19 pandemic has been created a critical situation in all over the world. Day to day positive cases is increasing gradually. In Bihar, Madhubani district is one of the most vulnerable out of 38 district. **Andrathardhi, Jaynagar, Babubarhi & Khajauli** – 4 blocks are the most highlighted zone. It impact has been seen to disturbance of healthy lives. For the prevention of COVID-19 pandemic, WASH sector need to be improve but at the community level WASH infrastructure is poor condition. Hand pump is the major source of drinking water and most of the hand pump is not functional in better condition. There was absent of WASH practice at community level, there was required to awareness campaigning for improving the knowledge and information. Due to unavailable of WASH infrastructures and some where it was not in better condition in term of the good health practices during this period.

After the announcement of lockdown, migrants labour came back at their home from working place in this situation, drinking water accessibility and demand has increased at HHs and community level. Due to multi hazard prone area of Madhubani, quality drinking water source is absent and as per the assessment data, there was required to repairing drinking water source point (Mainly hand pump). Agriculture is one of the major sources of income. During this lockdown period, farmer could not grow their farm production as per the Govt restriction. Lot of farmers were lost their seeds, farming production even vegetable seller could not found any alternative for selling their production as result their households income has decreased.

Seed distribution to marginalized farmers:-

During this pandemic period, farmers could not cultivate and prepare their agriculture land for farming. After the announcement of lockdown, farmers could not move to agriculture field even their traditional seeds were damaged. In this situation,

when they got an opportunity to survive their farming practices so they were happy to heard after receiving seeds for cultivation. As per the cropping land availability, we have provided seeds.

Seeds Purchased Details

Sl. No	Seed items	Total Farmers	Total quantity of seeds (KG)
1	Wheat	100	2420
2	Potato (Lal Gulab)	50	1750
3	Lentil Pluse	97	482
4	Mustard (Tor)	52	16

संस्था द्वारा किसानों के बीच बीज का वितरण



किसानों को बीज देने के समय के लोग

संस्था-01: जिले के अधिकाधिक प्रमुख पंचायत क्षेत्रों में सहायक सचिव के अग्रणी ने किसानों के बीच बीज वितरण किया गया। कार्यक्रम पर एक प्रकाश के अग्रणी ने किसानों को प्रेरित किया गया था। किसानों को प्रेरित के दौरान अग्रणी ने धन देने वाले सभी किसानों को प्रेरित किया था। किसानों के बीच बीज वितरण के दौरान, किसानों को प्रेरित किया था।

के अग्रणी, अधिकाधिक, अनुभव, अनुभवों और अधिकाधिक के किसानों के बीच बीज वितरण के दौरान, अग्रणी ने किसानों को प्रेरित किया था। किसानों को प्रेरित के दौरान, अग्रणी ने धन देने वाले सभी किसानों को प्रेरित किया था। किसानों के बीच बीज वितरण के दौरान, किसानों को प्रेरित किया था।

राहत कार्यक्रम के तहत बीज का किया वितरण



बीज का वितरण करने के समय के लोग

संस्था-02: जिले के अधिकाधिक प्रमुख पंचायत क्षेत्रों में सहायक सचिव के अग्रणी ने किसानों के बीच बीज वितरण किया गया। कार्यक्रम पर एक प्रकाश के अग्रणी ने किसानों को प्रेरित किया गया था। किसानों को प्रेरित के दौरान, अग्रणी ने धन देने वाले सभी किसानों को प्रेरित किया था। किसानों के बीच बीज वितरण के दौरान, किसानों को प्रेरित किया था।

के अग्रणी, अधिकाधिक, अनुभव, अनुभवों और अधिकाधिक के किसानों के बीच बीज वितरण के दौरान, अग्रणी ने किसानों को प्रेरित किया था। किसानों को प्रेरित के दौरान, अग्रणी ने धन देने वाले सभी किसानों को प्रेरित किया था। किसानों के बीच बीज वितरण के दौरान, किसानों को प्रेरित किया था।

Micking (Audio Announcement) on hand hygiene & WASH practices through public announcement fitted in Van: -

This hand hygiene public announcement campaigning program has been implemented in 50 village of 21 panchayat in 4 Blocks. On the date of 26th Dec 2021, to 4th Jan 2021, COVID-19 campaigning program has been lunched and implemented with the support of Parmarth-WHH-BMZ. It has started from Andrathardhi PHC. 1 Auto & 3 flex banners were used for this program. All the banners were attached with auto and there was kept awareness pamphlet for creating awareness on covid-19. Through this activity, community hand hygiene practices have been promoted. This campaigning program was inaugurated by ASHA, health manager and other hospital staffs with green flag.

Total HHs	Male	Female	Total population
2932	6883	9304	16187



Audio Announcement: - hand hygiene audio announcement conducted in all the planed villages. Four to five volunteers were present in each village during this campaigning program. There was two set mick in Auto which is continuously played of hand hygiene awareness and created aware to community on COVID-19

Community meeting: - Hand hygiene awareness campaigning program has been scaled up through the community mobilization and meeting with the community people. Community people were gathered at a place where all people were observed the proper hand washing process and why it is importance during this pandemic period

Demonstrated Hand wash: - One of the best ways to stop the spread germs is to wash your hand. In this stall, we have demonstrated how and when should wash our hand. It involves seven simple and effective step. Regular hand washing particularly before and after certain activities, it helps to prevent the spread of germs to others.

- Before preparing and taking food
- After going to the latrine
- After touching any garbage
- After cleaning the infant child defecated

Awareness rally by FLWs & Community people-

We know, COVID-19 pandemic has been created critical situation in all over the world. Yet many households could not practice their hand wash, social distance, wear face mask and good hygiene practice. This was mainly awareness and understanding about the need for hygiene and general lack of awareness about the best way to improve their position and health condition. ASHA, ANM, AWW and other front line health worker and service providers and community people were participated in this rally program. 50 rallies were conducted in 4 blocks. 276 ASHA were presented. They walked and covered half KM with the using of slogan and utilized Phamplate, placard and hand sanitizer. During the rally, GPSVS was ensured that all participants must have needed to use their face mask.

Distribution of face mask: - those who were participated in this rally, they got one face mask. We have distributed 200 masks with ASHA.

Impact on community Life:-

Personal/House-hold related hygiene behaviour has brought improvement in social and economic position of marginalized community

Cleanliness has been major factor of distinction between privileged community and marginalized community. Certain community/caste is marginalized because they live in filthy environment. After implement this campaigning program, marginalized community hygiene behaviours has improved in this pandemic situation. Ongoing and upcoming festivals, all community people will be follow the proper prevention and precaution measure of COVID-19. So this campaigning program has brought most noticeable impacts.

Community perception on this Campaigning; - All the activities has been implemented in marginalized community and they are socially and economically most vulnerable. Most of the time live in filthy as caused they suffers from lots of diseases even they spend more money to treatment. After the implementation of this campaigning program, most of the women & men are appreciated this kind of event and also Govt FLW were used to say that "Thanks to GPSVS for implementing this program in our community."

Major impacts:

- All the villagers of the 21 panchyats aware about the Water Sanitation and Hygiene.
- There are Male: 6883, Female: 9304. Directly 16187 people have participated in this program and aware about the water Sanitation and Hygiene.
- Participants got knowledge about the safe sanitation and hygiene practices important during this covid-19 pandemic period.
- Participants got idea about the process of filtration through the using of traditional methods water treatment technology (It is called Matka Filter)
- 6 steps hand washing practices have demonstrated in this covid-19 awareness program.
- Through this COVID-19 awareness program, lots of PRIs and other community resource person have involved directly to implement this activity.

Sl	Village Name	No of Beneficiaries	No. Of Goat
1	Akaunha	10	20
2	Chatra Kasitol Mushari	10	20
3	Mainadih	10	20
4	Parsahi	10	20
5	Mahrajpur	10	20
	TOTal	50	100

100 goats have distributed in 5 villages within 5 women groups. 50 women have received 100 goats and per person @ 2 goats. During this pandemic period, most of the community people livelihood options have been stopped and many migrants' labours came back at the lockdown period. So this activity is helped to improve their livelihood.

- ✓ 6 ponds has been renovated with the support of community people in 6 villages like Math, Gabraura, Maharajpur, Shayamshidhap, Baxshahi, Dorbar.
- ✓ 88 male sharmdhani & 179 female sharmdhani has been contributed their shram.
- ✓ All ponds has been used for fish cultivation and domestic using purpose. 441000 rupees has been expended for sharmdhani payment.
- ✓ 200 sharmdhani (Labours) has been received hygiene kit for safety purpose. All work has been ensured proper precaution and prevention of covid-19 pandemic.
- ✓ 152 HHs have benefitted health and nutrition kits (seeds). 1236 people have directly linked with their households based health and nutrition garden.

- ✓ 101 hand pumps has been retrofitted and repairing work in 15 villages. Through this work, 850 people have been befitted directly.
- ✓ 100 farmers have received seed kits for improving their agro based farming practices.
- ✓ 3 seed banks have established in 3 villages for ensuring tradition seeds.

Way Forwards

- *SOP for covid-19 pandemic prevention and precaution, organize COVID-19 awareness program and response*
- *Generate corpus fund for covid-19 pandemic, mobilize resource for emergency response like flood, earthquake, thunderstorm, covid-19*
- *To ensure the medical and health insurance policy for staffs and volunteers*
- *To established production unit of dry food and Masals preparation through the KMS/KMM.*
- *To setup a social entrepreneurship through the promotion of Sanitary napkin and other local demanding products.*
- *To linkage with the government scheme and policy for holistic development for more women empowerment.*
- *Scale up WASH program at the district level as well as state level & Create more Clean Model Village through the promotion of ODF*
- *Formation and strengthening of CBOs and WASH committee*
- *Scaling up and social marketing through women group members and Saheli network.*
- *Linkages and coordination with multi stakeholders and VHSNC at the panchayat level.*
- *Promotion of better health & hygiene practices.*
- *Strengthening Saheli Network (Area Representative, mobile health providers, Peer educators and other women leaders) through intensive training, exposures in coordination with Health Sub centres, APHC & PHC to provide health care awareness, services and follow up.*
- *Massive campaign on Health, Environment and Empowerment among outreach /unserved areas primarily women & children*
- *Follow up training of DRR aspect for reducing vulnerability and risk.*
- *Linkage with the district level administration, Kamala River barrage engineer department and irrigation department.*
- *Capacity building training and orientation to the project staffs for developing appropriate action to DRR.*
- *Scaling up the School DRR mock drill and exercise with the proper guide line.*
- *Documentation and IEC materials based on the local traditional knowledge and practices.*
- *Strengthening the Trans-boundary India-Nepal Citizen Forum for Early Warning System at the community level and to linkage with the Nepal hydrology and metrology department for flood and rain fall information sharing and disseminated to the community level.*
- *Department wise follow up meeting with district level nodal officers about effective planning of disaster risk mitigation as per Bihar DRR road map 2015 and DM Act 2005*
- *Technical assistance to district authority in establishment of effective trans boundary community based early warning system in 6 flood prone blocks of the district*
- *Scaling up the CBDRR good practices in RVP areas in 5 district and scaling up the out of school children efforts in the overall district*

- *Improve commitment of trained community representatives towards disaster risk reduction initiatives and also appropriate capacity at Panahayat level for deal community level disaster management*
- *Comprehensive campaign on community and house hold level flood preparedness and Response in overall flood affected villages of the district*
- *Technical assistance of the DDMA in roll out of the draft DDMP in the district*



SECRETARY

